

$$\int \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x]^n dx$$

■ Reference: CRC 594', A&S 4.6.46'

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule:

$$\int \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x) \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{1}{b} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(a + b x)^2}}\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcCsch[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)*ArcCsch[a+b*x]/b + ArcTanh[Sqrt[1+1/(a+b*x)^2]]/b /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Rule:** If  $m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0$ , then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst} \left[ \int \left( -\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right)^m \operatorname{ArcCsch}[x] \, dx, x, a + b x \right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcCsch[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b,Subst[Int[(-a/b+x/b)^m*ArcCsch[x],x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0
```

- **Reference:** CRC 596, A&S 4.6.56

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If  $m + 1 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{m + 1} + \frac{b}{m + 1} \int \frac{x^{m+1}}{(a + b x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(a + b x)^2}}} \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcCsch[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*ArcCsch[a+b*x]/(m+1) +
  Dist[b/(m+1),Int[x^(m+1)/((a+b*x)^2*Sqrt[1+1/(a+b*x)^2]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

```
(* Int[ArcCsch[a_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
(* Int[ArcCsch[1/a*x^(-n)]/x_,x] /; *)
  -ArcCsch[a*x^n]^2/(2*n) -
  ArcCsch[a*x^n]*Log[1-E^(-2*ArcCsch[a*x^n])]/n +
  PolyLog[2,E^(-2*ArcCsch[a*x^n])]/(2*n) /;
(* -ArcCsch[a*x^n]^2/(2*n) -
  ArcCsch[a*x^n]*Log[1-1/(1/(a*x^n)+Sqrt[1+1/(a^2*x^(2*n))])^2]/n +
  PolyLog[2,1/(1/(a*x^n)+Sqrt[1+1/(a^2*x^(2*n))])^2]/(2*n) /; *)
FreeQ[{a,n},x] *)
```

$$\int u \operatorname{ArcCsch} \left[ \frac{c}{a + b x^n} \right]^m dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

■ **Basis:**  $\operatorname{ArcCsch}[z] = \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{z}\right]$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int u \operatorname{ArcCsch} \left[ \frac{c}{a + b x^n} \right]^m dx \rightarrow \int u \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{a}{c} + \frac{b x^n}{c} \right]^m dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*ArcCsch[c_/(a_+b_*x^n_)]^m_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*ArcSinh[a/c+b*x^n/c]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,m},x]
```

$$\int \text{ArcCsch}[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If  $u$  is free of inverse functions, then

$$\int \text{ArcCsch}[u] \, dx \rightarrow x \text{ArcCsch}[u] + \int \frac{x \partial_x u}{u^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{u^2}}} \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[ArcCsch[u_], x_Symbol] :=
  x*ArcCsch[u] +
  Int[Regularize[x*D[u,x]/(u^2*Sqrt[1+1/u^2]), x], x] /;
InverseFunctionFreeQ[u,x] && Not[FunctionOfExponentialOfLinear[u,x]]
```

$$\int x^m e^{n \operatorname{ArcCsch}[u]} dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

- **Basis:**  $e^{n \operatorname{ArcCsch}[z]} = \left( \frac{1}{z} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{z^2}} \right)^n$

- **Rule:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge u$  is a polynomial in  $x$ , then

$$\int e^{n \operatorname{ArcCsch}[u]} dx \rightarrow \int \left( \frac{1}{u} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{u^2}} \right)^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int [ E^ (n_.*ArcCsch[u_]), x_Symbol] :=
  Int [ (1/u+Sqrt[1+1/u^2])^n,x] /;
IntegerQ[n] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```

- **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

- **Basis:**  $e^{n \operatorname{ArcCsch}[z]} = \left( \frac{1}{z} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{z^2}} \right)^n$

- **Rule:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge u$  is a polynomial in  $x$ , then

$$\int x^m e^{n \operatorname{ArcCsch}[u]} dx \rightarrow \int x^m \left( \frac{1}{u} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{u^2}} \right)^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int [ x^m_.*E^ (n_.*ArcCsch[u_]), x_Symbol] :=
  Int [ x^m*(1/u+Sqrt[1+1/u^2])^n,x] /;
RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```